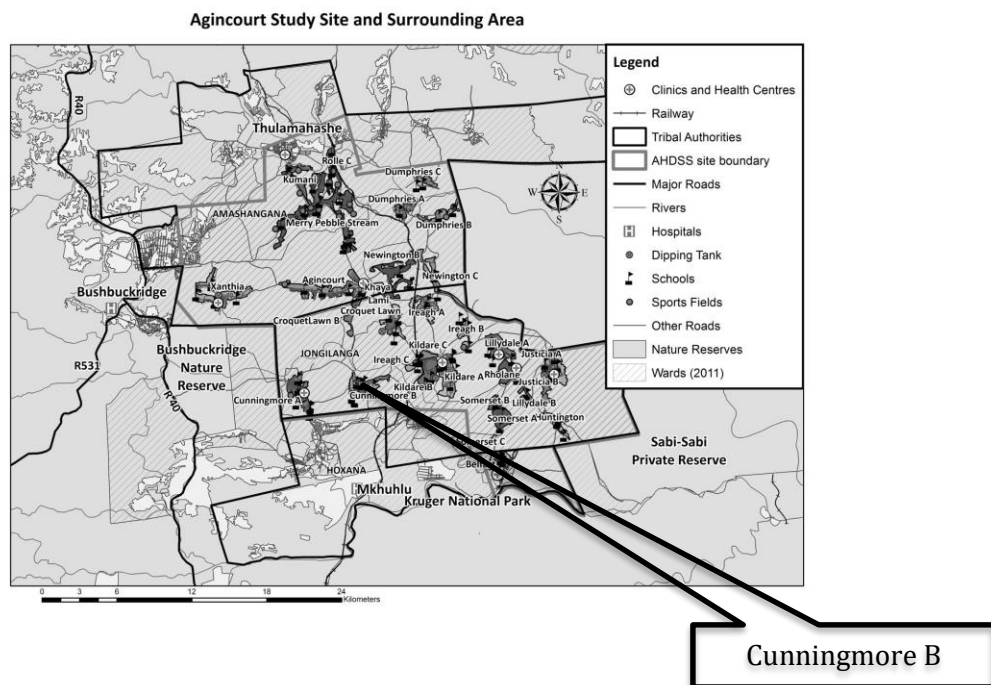


## CUNNINGMORE B VILLAGE FACT SHEET 2016

This "Fact Sheet" provides basic information on population changes and demographics for Cunningmore B village. Whenever you use this information, please reference it as being obtained from MRC/Wits Rural Public Health and Health Transitions Research Unit (Agincourt).

*Villages in the Agincourt Health and Socio-Demographic Surveillance (HDSS) System Research Site in 2014 include:*

Agincourt, Belfast, Croquet Lawn, Croquet Lawn B, Cunningmore B, Cunningmore B, Dumphries A, Dumphries B, Dumphries C, Huntington, Ireagh A, Ireagh B, Ireagh C, Justicia, Khaya Lami, Kildare A, Kildare B, Kumani, Lillydale A, Lillydale B, Makaringe, MP Stream, Newington B, Newington C, Rolle C, Somerset, Somerset C, and Xanthia.



## Village Growth and Population over the Period 1994 - 2015

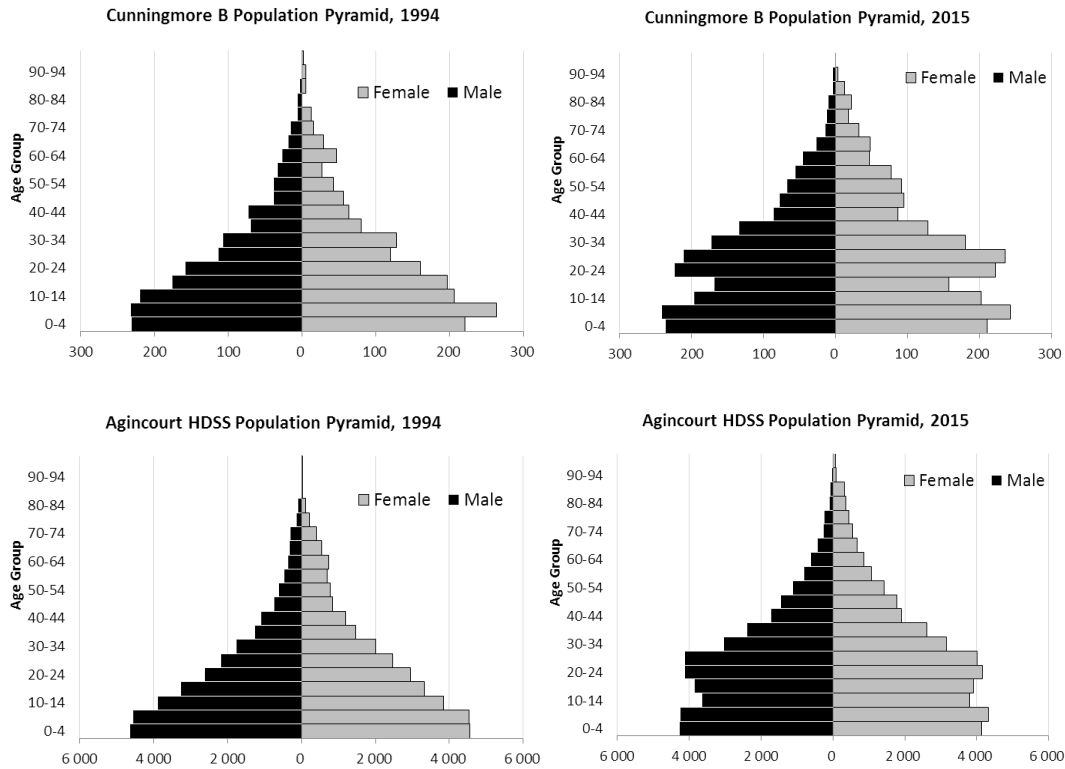
The numbers shown below are calculated according to numbers for the end of June 2015. The numbers are known as mid-year population figures.

Mid-year Figures of Cunningmore B, 1994 and 2015		
	1994	2015
<b>Households</b>	484	766
<b>Population</b>	3 251	4 109
<b>Male</b>	1 569	1 998
<b>Female</b>	1 682	2 111
<b>Children under 5</b>	452	448
<b>Children of school-going age (5-19)</b>	1 295	1 210

Below you can see how many people were living in Cunningmore B village of different ages in June 2015.

Mid-Year Population of Cunningmore B village, 2015			
Age Group	2015		
	Male	Female	Total
<b>0-4</b>	237	211	448
<b>5-9</b>	242	243	485
<b>10-14</b>	197	202	399
<b>15-19</b>	169	157	326
<b>20-24</b>	224	222	446
<b>25-29</b>	212	236	448
<b>30-34</b>	173	180	353
<b>35-39</b>	135	128	263
<b>40-44</b>	87	86	173
<b>45-49</b>	78	95	173
<b>50-54</b>	68	92	160
<b>55-59</b>	56	77	133
<b>60-64</b>	46	47	93
<b>65-69</b>	27	48	75
<b>70-74</b>	15	32	47
<b>75-79</b>	13	18	31
<b>80-84</b>	10	22	32
<b>85-89</b>	4	12	16
<b>90-94</b>	4	3	7
<b>95+</b>	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>4 109</b>

You can compare the population structure between Cunningmore B village and the Agincourt HDSS research site (1994 and 2015) by looking at the population pyramids below.



**Take home message:** The number of households in Cunningmore B village has increased since 1994. The population has also grown between the years of 1994 and 2015. The population structure of Cunningmore B village strongly follows the structure of the Agincourt HDSS research site.

## Births

### **1 Number of Births by Gender**

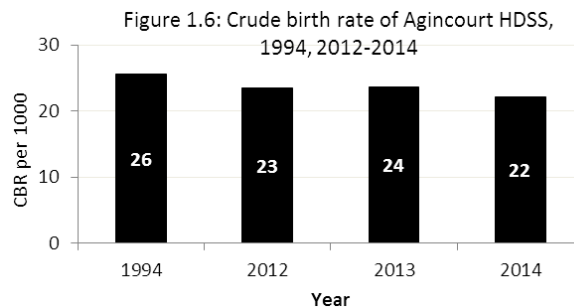
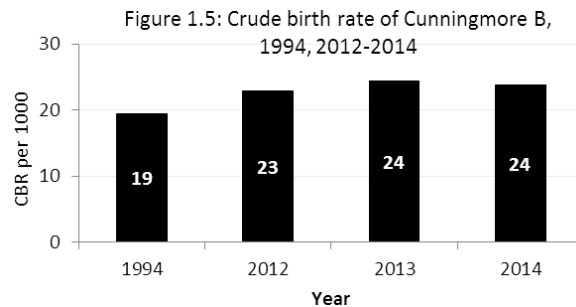
The number of births recorded in Cunningmore B village are shown below. We can only provide data to the end of 2014. We compared the birth trends in Cunningmore B village with the rest of the Agincourt HDSS research site in the following graphs.

Births by Gender in Cunningmore B Village, 1994 and 2014		
	1994	2014
<b>Male Births</b>	26	45
<b>Female Births</b>	37	51
<b>Total Births</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>96</b>

The numbers of births show an upward trend in Cunningmore B village. In 2014 there was an increase in the number of births.

### **Crude Birth Rate (how many babies born for every one thousand people)**

We compared the birth rates in in Cunningmore B village with the rest of the Agincourt HDSS research site in the graphs below.



The crude birth rate is found by comparing the number of babies born to the total population. For example, above, for every 1000 people living in Cunningmore B village in the year 2014, 24 babies were born.

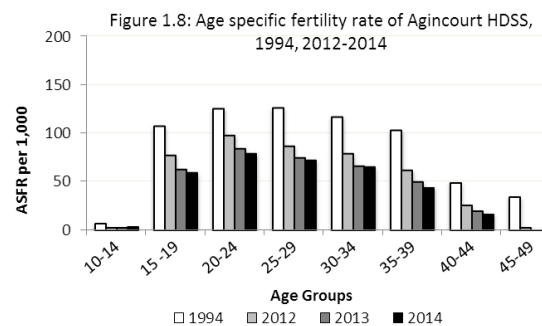
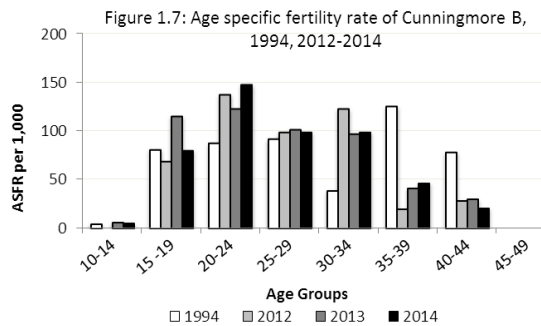
When you compare the crude birth rates in Cunningmore B village with the crude birth rate for the whole of the Agincourt HDSS research site, they are relatively similar.

### ***Births by Mother's Age and Age Specific Fertility Rates***

Research within the Agincourt HDSS research site continues to look closely at fertility. You can see the number of babies born to mothers of different ages in Cunningmore B village below.

Births by Age group in Cunningmore B , 1994 and 2014		
Age Groups	1994	2014
10-14	1	1
15 -19	16	13
20-24	14	35
25-29	11	23
30-34	5	17
35-39	10	5
40-44	5	2
45-49	0	0
<b>Total Births</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>96</b>

We can also look at trends across the whole site and compare them with Cunningmore B village.



We find the age specific fertility rate by looking at how many women in a certain age group have had babies in a certain year. For example, we can see that in the year 2014 in Cunningmore B village, for every 1000 women ages 15-19, about 70 of them gave birth.

***Take home message:*** 2014 saw decreases in fertility among women ages 10-14, 15-19, 25-29, and 40-44, but increases among women ages 20-24, 30-34, and 35-39.

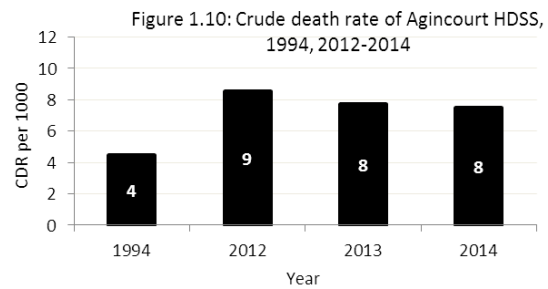
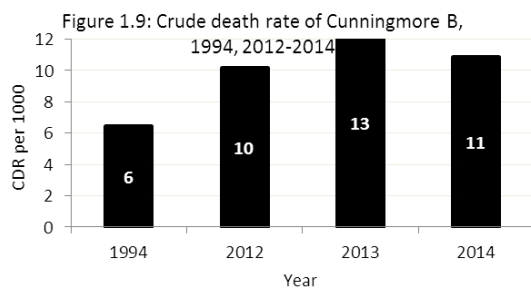
## Deaths

### Deaths

The MRC/Wits Agincourt Unit only gives *numbers* of deaths for each age group in each village, not the *cause* of death. The number of deaths occurring is low and if the cause of death is given, then a person's confidentiality may be broken. Below you can see the number of deaths that occurred in Cunningmore B village in 1994 and in 2014.

Deaths by Gender in Cunningmore B , 1994 and 2014		
	1994	2014
<b>Male Deaths</b>	12	24
<b>Female Deaths</b>	9	20
<b>Total Deaths</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>44</b>

Below you can compare the crude death rates over the same period in Cunningmore B village and across the Agincourt HDSS research site.



The crude death rate is found by looking at how many people died for every 1000 people living in the population. For example, in 2014, for every 1000 people in the population of Cunningmore B village, 11 died.

The data shows that the crude death rate has increased greatly from the levels seen in 1994, across the whole population of the Agincourt HDSS research site. However, there is a suggestion that the death rate may be falling. We need to carry on watching these figures to see if this is really a trend. We are beginning to think that there really is a downward trend in death rates, probably because of the increase in ARVs for people with HIV.

## MIGRATION

### *Permanent migration patterns*

Below you can see how many people have moved in to Cunningmore B village permanently and out of Cunningmore B village permanently.

In-Migrants by Gender in Cunningmore B village, 1994 and 2014		
	1994	2014
<b>Male In-Migrants</b>	56	93
<b>Female In-Migrants</b>	75	123
<b>Total</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>216</b>

Out-Migrants by Gender in Cunningmore B village, 1994 and 2014		
	1994	2014
<b>Male Out-Migrants</b>	49	79
<b>Female Out-Migrants</b>	82	102
<b>Total Out-Migrants</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>181</b>

***Take home message:*** The number of people permanently moving in and out of Cunningmore B village is increasing. It is important to understand how many people are moving in and out of the village.